



A Guide to Talking About HIV

The words we use matter. When talking about HIV, certain words and language may have a negative meaning for people at high risk for HIV or those who have HIV.

Consider using the preferred terms below to avoid promoting stigma and misinformation around HIV.



Problematic word or phrase:

AIDS (when referring to the virus, HIV)



Preferred word or phrase:

HIV, HIV and AIDS (when referring to both)



Why: AIDS itself is not a condition. It is a range of conditions, or a syndrome, that occurs when a person's immune system is weakened by the HIV infection.



Problematic word or phrase:

To catch AIDS, To catch HIV,
To pass on HIV



Preferred word or phrase:

To be **diagnosed** with HIV, To **acquire** HIV, To **transmit** HIV



Why: AIDS cannot be caught or transmitted. People become infected with HIV. HIV can be transmitted, but it is not hereditary.



Problematic word or phrase:

Body fluids



Preferred word or phrase:

Blood, amniotic fluid, semen, pre-ejaculate, vaginal fluids, rectal fluids, breast milk



Why: Only some body fluids transmit HIV. "Body fluids" covers all fluids coming from the body and not just those involved in HIV transmission. Be specific if you can.



Problematic word or phrase:

Victims, Sufferers,
Contaminated, Sick



Preferred word or phrase:

People/person *with* HIV



Why: Some people with HIV feel that these terms imply that they are powerless, with no control over their lives. Other unhelpful terms negatively define people with HIV by the condition. These terms also segregate the people currently **have** HIV.



Problematic word or phrase:

AIDS patient, HIV patient, Patient



Preferred word or phrase:

Person *with* AIDS, Person *with* HIV, Person has HIV, HIV-positive person



Why: The term “patient” implies a constant state of illness that can be misleading and demoralizing. Outside of a clinical context, a person is not a patient.



Problematic word or phrase:

Positives, HIVers, AIDS or HIV carrier(s)



Preferred word or phrase:

HIV-positive people/person, People/person with HIV, People/person with AIDS



Why: A person is not HIV or AIDS. A person lives with HIV once infected with the virus, or progresses to having an AIDS diagnosis.

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